

Централизованное тестирование по английскому языку, 2016

При выполнении заданий с кратким ответом впишите в поле для ответа цифру, которая соответствует номеру правильного ответа, или число, слово, последовательность букв (слов) или цифр. Ответ следует записывать без пробелов и каких-либо дополнительных символов. Так как на экзамене распознавание апострофа в бланках ответов будет затруднено, записывайте ответ в полной форме, например: donotknow, вместо don'tknow.

В заданиях, где нужно установить соответствие между двумя столбцами, ответ запишите в виде сочетания букв и цифр, соблюдая алфавитную последовательность букв левого столбца. Некоторые данные правого столбца могут использоваться несколько раз или не использоваться вообще. Например: A1B1B4Г2.

Если вариант задан учителем, вы можете вписать или загрузить в систему ответы к заданиям с развернутым ответом. Учитель увидит результаты выполнения заданий с кратким ответом и сможет оценить загруженные ответы к заданиям с развернутым ответом. Выставленные учителем баллы отобразятся в вашей статистике.

Hi, Tom!

The holidays have arrived again! It doesn't seem like a year since the last summer break, but in a few days we'll finish school for six weeks! I'm not sure what I'm going to do this year. Last year I did a summer job. I (1) ... out my dad in his office when he asked me if I wanted to get paid for it! It was only two mornings a week, but it (2) ... me some money to spend. How about you? (3) ... to go away anywhere this summer? I (4) ... by some friends to go on a sailing holiday and I think I will go. I love sailing. One reason I (5) ... to you is to ask if you would like to come and stay for a weekend. If you (6) ... at the end of August, we will go to the music festival in the park. I'm not sure if Lily Allen will be there this year, though. Write and tell me soon because there (7) ... many tickets... .

Love,
Olga

1. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (1).

- 1) was helping 2) had been helped 3) was helped 4) have helped

2. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (2).

- 1) was given 2) has been given 3) gave 4) is giving

3. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (3).

- 1) Do you decide 2) Had you decided 3) Are you deciding
4) Have you decided

4. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (4).

- 1) invited 2) have been invited 3) was inviting 4) have invited

5. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (5).

- 1) wrote 2) have been written 3) will write 4) am writing

6. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (6).

- 1) come 2) had come 3) came 4) were coming

7. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (7).

- 1) aren't... left 2) hadn't... left 3) aren't... leaving 4) haven't... left

Humans have much (1) ... common with other life forms on Earth. Since the very first life forms appeared, all living things have been desperately struggling to survive the changing conditions of our planet. This has meant adapting (2) ... new situations and, in many cases, has led (3) ... either evolution or extinction. We are not alone (4) ... making (5) ... use of the world around us. Where we do differ (6) ... other life forms, however, is in our ability to record, and learn from, our collective history. In this, it appears that we are unique. We are increasingly becoming a species with detailed knowledge about our past. The more we learn, the better are our chances of (7) ... survival in the future. It must also be recognised, however, that we are (8) ... only species on Earth which has managed to create the means to destroy the planet we live on.

8. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (1).

- 1) in 2) by 3) at 4) with

9. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (2).

- 1) in 2) to 3) with 4) at

10. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (3).

- 1) for 2) at 3) with 4) to

11. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (4).

- 1) for 2) of 3) with 4) in

12. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (5).

- 1) a 2) an 3) the 4) -

13. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (6).

- 1) with 2) from 3) off 4) of

14. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (7).

- 1) a 2) an 3) the 4) -

15. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (8).

- 1) a 2) an 3) the 4) -

16. Прочитайте предложения. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

I don't mind ... with friends about singers and actors and what they are up to.

- 1) gossiping 2) gossip 3) to gossip 4) gossiped

17. Прочитайте предложения. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

You'll have to speak up ... to be heard at the far end of the assembly hall.

- 1) so that 2) so as 3) as for 4) in case

18. Укажите номер подчеркнутого фрагмента, в котором допущена ошибка.

A far greater (1) number of women is working (2) in television (3) today than (4) twenty years ago.

- 1) 1 2) 2 3) 3 4) 4

19. Укажите номер подчеркнутого фрагмента, в котором допущена ошибка.

There's (1) plenty of stuff in the attic and you should have a look (2) and see if any of it (3) is your (4).

1) 1 2) 2 3) 3 4) 4

20. Укажите номер подчеркнутого фрагмента, в котором допущена ошибка.

It cost the US (1) approximately forty billions dollars (2) in today's money (3) to send a man to the Moon (4).

1) 1 2) 2 3) 3 4) 4

21. Укажите номер подчеркнутого фрагмента, в котором допущена ошибка.

It's (1) absolutely no excuse for (2) that sort of behaviour, no matter what (3) he did to you (4).

1) 1 2) 2 3) 3 4) 4

22. Укажите номер подчеркнутого фрагмента, в котором допущена ошибка.

The electricity company which (1) responsibility was to repair (2) the caused damage (3) worked through the night (4).

1) 1 2) 2 3) 3 4) 4

Stress is important. We all need a certain amount of it in order to (1) ... fulfilling lives. However, if we have too much of it, it can have the opposite (2) It is therefore a good idea to learn a few stress management techniques. Identifying the (3) ... of the problem we have, so that we can (4) ... it more effectively, is one of the first (5) ... towards reducing stress. The second is talking to a person you can trust, who will listen and, if necessary, (6) ... you some positive advice. Not only are smoking and drinking (7) ... to our health, they actually increase stress (8) ... than reduce it. So, next time you want to relax, instead of (9) ... for that glass of wine or a cigarette, have a warm bath or go for a walk. Walking has more than health benefits, it helps you think more clearly too. On the other hand, laughter is one of the best ways to (10) ... yourself feel considerably better.

23. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (1).

1) pass 2) lead 3) carry 4) hold

24. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (2).

1) sense 2) solution 3) reply 4) effect

25. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (3).

1) cause 2) topic 3) purpose 4) reason

26. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (4).

1) end 2) solve 3) do 4) cope

27. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (5).

1) ways 2) manners 3) steps 4) ideas

28. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (6).

1) provide 2) supply 3) hand 4) give

29. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (7).

1) harmful 2) hopeless 3) helpless 4) hurtful

30. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (8).

1) much 2) rather 3) hardly 4) quite

31. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (9).

1) holding 2) getting 3) reaching 4) approaching

32. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (10).

- 1) succeed 2) keep 3) do 4) make

33. Прочитайте диалог. Ответьте на вопрос, следующий после диалога, выбрав один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

Betty: How did you learn about this lecture series?

Anna: Just through word of mouth.

What does Anna say about the lecture series?

- 1) She has no information about it.
2) There was an announcement about it on the radio.
3) Someone told her about it. 4) She read about it somewhere.

34. Выберите реплику-стимул, подходящую по смыслу к предложенной ответной реплике.

Not at all.

- 1) How many of you joined them? 2) Have a safe landing.
3) How many times have you been abroad? 4) Is it hard to play tennis?

35. Установите соответствие между репликами-стимулами и ответными репликами. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Одна ответная реплика является лишней.

РЕПЛИКИ-СТИМУЛЫ

- 1 — I haven't seen you for ages!
2 — How's the new job going?
3 — You're pretty good at presentations, aren't you?
4 — What are you busy with these days?

ОТВЕТНЫЕ РЕПЛИКИ

- A — Not at all. Please do.
B — Oh, not much. How about you?
C — Yes, it's been a long time, hasn't it?
D — Thanks. I've just done a course.
E — Fine, thanks. It's really interesting.

- 1) 1B2D3E4A 2) 1B2A3E4D 3) 1C2E3D4B 4) 1C2B3A4D

36. Расположите реплики так, чтобы получился связный диалог. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

A. Me too. I can't work when there are other people in the room with me. But sometimes if the work is hard, I want to be with my friend.

B. Yes, that's OK sometimes. And when you want to learn something, some vocabulary because that's sometimes boring.

C. Sometimes. If I have to write something, I like to be alone. What about you?

D. What do you mean?

E. Do you prefer to study alone?

F. You know, we can help each other, give each other some ideas.

- 1) ADCEFB 2) AEFDCB 3) ECADFB 4) EBDCEFA

§ 1. 'Art for art's sake,' is a translation of a French quotation which expresses a philosophy about what art should be. What is meant by the phrase is that a true piece of art should be able to stand alone, to do nothing more than to please the eye. Bryant Holsenbeck, an artist from North Carolina, USA, takes the idea behind the quote a step further: while she does create art of great beauty, she also creates art that carries a valuable message.

§ 2. Through her work, Holsenbeck aims to show how wasteful people have become in today's society. She has been involved in many art projects, widely diverse in both theme and scope. Whatever her subject, all of Holsenbeck's art has one thing in common; it is all constructed from 'stuff' that people simply throw away because they had thought it was rubbish.

§ 3. Holsenbeck's main philosophy is that nothing is really 'just trash'. She believes that the fact that American landfill sites (*мусорная свалка*) are so full of recyclable items says allot about American culture. She has said that, 'Americans create more garbage, perhead, than any other culture, yet we are blind to our waste.' Holsenbeck has made it her calling to 'make the blind see' and she does this through her art. By working within communities, she feels that she can open the eyes of people. She can also show them that the throw-away culture in which we live needs to change and if it doesn't, the world will soon find itself in a terrible situation indeed. Holsenbeck feels that when a person gets involved in her communal art projects, they become more aware of the fact that what they throw away has an impact on the environment. With Holsenbeck's designs, this **impact** is a positive one because from the garbage come works of great beauty.

§ 4. One of Holsenbeck's recent projects was a vast labyrinth created from old unwanted shoes. The labyrinth was a group effort and Holsenbeck had the children of the community where it was constructed write their **concerns** about the planet, and life in general, on the individual shoes. Once the labyrinth was completed, an open invitation was extended to community members of all ages to walkthrough the labyrinth, read the children's messages, and learn what it is that threatens today's world.

§5. Holsenbeck's work has been recognised across the US. Wherever she goes, and whatever she does, her message remains the same, 'My installations are both meditations and questions. Where does all this 'stuff' come from? Where does it go? What do we do with it? Why is it here? Let's hope people start getting Holsenbeck's message.

37. Прочитайте текст. Ответьте на вопросы.

What do we learn about Holsenbeck in the first paragraph?

- 1) She writes poetry.
- 2) She studied art in France.
- 3) She is an American.

38. Прочитайте текст. Ответьте на вопросы.

What does the writer suggest about Holsenbeck's attitude towards Americans in the third paragraph?

- 1) She thinks they need to be made aware of something.
- 2) She believes they know they are doing something bad.
- 3) She feels that they cannot be helped.

39. Прочитайте текст. Ответьте на вопросы.

According to the writer, Holsenbeck's labyrinth

- 1) was made with worn-out footwear.
- 2) was only visited by the young.
- 3) worried some members of the community.

40. Прочитайте текст. Ответьте на вопросы.

In regards to Holsenbeck, the writer believes that

- 1) she has much to learn about art.
- 2) she raises some very important questions.
- 3) she should make her message clearer.

41. Определите значение указанного слова в тексте.

impact (§ 3)

- 1) benefit
- 2) impression
- 3) effect

42. Определите значение указанного слова в тексте.

concerns (§ 4)

- 1) dreams 2) worries 3) memories

Wayback in 1828, the world's first modern police force was created by Sir Robert Peel. The Metropolitan Police Force of London made its home at the famous Scotland Yard and quickly became the model for police forces around the world. But it would be another decade before the Detective Branch of Scotland Yard was set up. This branch later became the Criminal Investigation Department (commonly known as C.I.D) and to this day remains the main police department in Britain responsible for major crime investigation.

Becoming a plain clothes detective in the C.I.D is no easy task. Firstly, a police officer needs to have served for at least two years as a uniformed officer. (1)___ Once this period has been completed the officer can then apply to go to a detective training school. However, there's no guarantee they will be accepted.

In order to become a detective, an officer needs to possess a wide range of skills and qualities, the most obvious being complete honesty and good character. They also need to be highly observant and to have good judgement. (2)___ An officer with all these skills could more than likely find themselves being accepted to train as a detective. Most of these "detectives-to-be" discover that the really hard work begins once they get to the training school. (3)___ For instance, they will have to learn about psychology, which will come in handy when they are questioning suspects and witnesses. Perhaps the most difficult subjects though deal with learning all about the modern scientific methods now used in crime detection.

Once our future Sherlocks have completed their initial training, they begin life as detective constables and start working on unsolved crime cases in the C.I.D. Most of the work they do is not nearly as glamorous as it seems on TV and in novels. (4)___ Not exactly exciting, but essential duties all the same.

Apart from having to do painstaking investigative work, detectives also have a lot of paperwork to deal with. (5)___ Every detail of a crime and its investigation must be recorded. Most detectives find the amount of clerical work they have to do the most frustrating part of their job.

Nonetheless, it can be a very rewarding job; a detective gets great satisfaction knowing they have solved a major crime. However, a detective's job is still not over after a suspect has been arrested and charged. (6)___ Only when the offender is actually behind bars is the detective's goal achieved. Then there's always the next case to tackle, of course.

43. Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (1) одним из предложенных текстовых фрагментов. Один фрагмент является лишним.

1 — There the officers receive intensive instruction in all areas related to solving major crime.

2 — In fact, it is nothing like it used to be.

3 — Last but not least, a high degree of patience is an absolute must as, believe it or not, crime investigation can often be a very lengthy and boring process.

4 — During this time, the officer learns all the basics of general police work.

- 1) 1 2) 2 3) 3 4) 4

44. Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (2) одним из предложенных текстовых фрагментов. Один фрагмент является лишним.

1 — There the officers receive intensive instruction in all areas related to solving major crime.

2 — In fact, it is nothing like it used to be.

3 — Last but not least, a high degree of patience is an absolute must as, believe it or not, crime investigation can often be a very lengthy and boring process.

4 — During this time, the officer learns all the basics of general police work.

- 1) 1 2) 2 3) 3 4) 4

45. Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (3) одним из предложенных текстовых фрагментов. Один фрагмент является лишним.

1 — There the officers receive intensive instruction in all areas related to solving major crime.

2 — In fact, it is nothing like it used to be.

3 — Last but not least, a high degree of patience is an absolute must as, believe it or not, crime investigation can often be a very lengthy and boring process.

4 — During this time, the officer learns all the basics of general police work.

1) 1 2) 2 3) 3 4) 4

46. Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (4) одним из предложенных текстовых фрагментов. Один фрагмент является лишним.

1 — For every investigation, forms have to be filled in and reports written.

2 — In addition to catching criminals, they have to give evidence in court.

3 — Detectives still have to ask questions and find answers.

4 — Typical boring tasks include going house to house asking questions or searching carefully through a suspect's phone records for clues to a crime.

1) 1 2) 2 3) 3 4) 4

47. Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (5) одним из предложенных текстовых фрагментов. Один фрагмент является лишним.

1 — For every investigation, forms have to be filled in and reports written.

2 — In addition to catching criminals, they have to give evidence in court.

3 — Detectives still have to ask questions and find answers.

4 — Typical boring tasks include going house to house asking questions or searching carefully through a suspect's phone records for clues to a crime.

1) 1 2) 2 3) 3 4) 4

48. Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (6) одним из предложенных текстовых фрагментов. Один фрагмент является лишним.

1 — For every investigation, forms have to be filled in and reports written.

2 — In addition to catching criminals, they have to give evidence in court.

3 — Detectives still have to ask questions and find answers.

4 — Typical boring tasks include going house to house asking questions or searching carefully through a suspect's phone records for clues to a crime.

1) 1 2) 2 3) 3 4) 4

Las Vegas is known as the marriage capital of the world. The process of obtaining a marriage licence can be completed within minutes in Las Vegas while it often takes several weeks and involves lots of paperwork in other parts of the world. It is also (1) ... cheap at just \$60. There are a lot of (2) ... to choose from. The competition between different venues keeps the prices relatively low and (3) This has made Las Vegas a popular destination among couples wanting to get married. The fact that it is (4) ... to plan in advance means there are plenty of spontaneous weddings in Las Vegas each year of couples on holiday.

49. Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (1).

NECESSARY, LOCATE, COMPARATIVE, AFFORD

50. Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (2).

NECESSARY, LOCATE, COMPARATIVE, AFFORD

51. Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (3).

NECESSARY, LOCATE, COMPARATIVE, AFFORD

52. Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (4).

NECESSARY, LOCATE, COMPARATIVE, AFFORD

The most common materials which are recycled are paper and glass. Some plastics, metals and textiles can be recycled as (1) In theory recycling seems obvious: however, in practice it is not always cost-effective. Often the cost of collection and transportation is greater (2) ... the cost of the energy saved. It also means that (3) ... are fewer jobs available in industries (4) ... as mining, as demand for raw materials is lower.

53. Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (1) только одним словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

54. Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (2) только одним словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

55. Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (3) только одним словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

56. Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (4) только одним словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

57. Прочитайте текст. Выпишите по два лишних слова в порядке их предъявления в тексте.

Perhaps the most useful and convenient of all domestic appliances it is the microwave oven. You do not need to be a skilful cook or a technological genius how to operate one, and you can produce extremely tasty meals at the touch of a button.

58. Прочитайте текст. Выпишите по два лишних слова в порядке их предъявления в тексте.

Many of us would now feel as rather helpless and unable to cope without one. The man we have him to thank for this modern cooking miracle is an inventor, Percy LeBaron Spencer, who manufactured the Radar Range oven for industrial use in 1945.

59. Переведите на английский язык фрагмент предложения, данный в скобках.

(Любое) of these two dresses will suit you.

60. Переведите на английский язык фрагмент предложения, данный в скобках.

Nobody called on the phone while I was out, (не так ли)?